

Exhibit D



Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

October 5, 2018

MR. JONATHAN MANES
 UNIVERSITY AT BUFFALO SCHOOL OF LAW
 CIVIL LIBERTIES & TRANSPARENCY CLINIC
 507 O'BRIAN HALL, NORTH CAMPUS
 BUFFALO, NY 14260

FOIPA Request No.: 1416471-000
 Subject: Hacking Techniques

Dear Mr. Manes:

This acknowledges receipt of your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request to the FBI. For administrative tracking purposes, additional FOIPA Request Numbers may be assigned if it is determined your request seeks records about multiple subjects. You will be notified of any additional tracking numbers if assigned. Below you will find check boxes and informational paragraphs about your request, as well as specific determinations per statute. Please read each one carefully.

- ☒ Your request for a public interest fee waiver is under consideration, and you will be advised of the decision at a later date. If your fee waiver is not granted, you will be responsible for applicable fees per your designated requester fee category below.
- ☒ For the purpose of assessing any fees, we have determined:
 - ☐ As a commercial use requester, you will be charged applicable search, review, and duplication fees in accordance with 5 USC § 552 (a)(4)(A)(ii)(I).
 - ☒ As an educational institution, noncommercial scientific institution or representative of the news media requester, you will be charged applicable duplication fees in accordance with 5 USC § 552 (a)(4)(A)(ii)(II).
 - ☐ As a general (all others) requester, you will be charged applicable search and duplication fees in accordance with 5 USC § 552 (a)(4)(A)(ii)(III).

Under Department of Justice (DOJ) standards for expedited processing, it can only be granted in the following situations:

28 C.F.R. §16.5 (e)(1)(i): "Circumstances in which the lack of expedited treatment could reasonably be expected to pose an imminent threat to the life or physical safety of an individual."

28 C.F.R. §16.5 (e)(1)(ii): "An urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged federal government activity, if made by a person primarily engaged in disseminating information."

28 C.F.R. §16.5 (e)(1)(iii): "The loss of substantial due process of rights."

28 C.F.R. §16.5 (e)(1)(iv): "A matter of widespread and exceptional media interest in which there exists possible questions about the government's integrity which affects public confidence."

You have not provided enough information concerning the statutory requirements permitting expedition; therefore, your request is not granted.

Please check the status of your FOIPA request at www.fbi.gov/foia by clicking on **FOIPA Status** and entering your FOIPA Request Number. Status updates are adjusted weekly. The status of newly assigned requests may not be available until the next weekly update. If the FOIPA has been closed the notice will indicate that appropriate correspondence has been mailed to the address on file.

For questions regarding our determinations, visit the www.fbi.gov/foia website under "Contact Us." The FOIPA Request number listed above has been assigned to your request. Please use this number in all correspondence concerning your request.

You may file an appeal by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy (OIP), United States Department of Justice, Suite 11050, 1425 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001, or you may submit an appeal through OIP's FOIA online portal by creating an account on the following web site: <https://www.foiaonline.gov/foiaonline/action/public/home>. Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically transmitted within ninety (90) days from the date of this letter in order to be considered timely. If you submit your appeal by mail, both the letter and the envelope should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Act Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

You may seek dispute resolution services by contacting the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at 877-684-6448, or by emailing ogis@nara.gov. Alternatively, you may contact the FBI's FOIA Public Liaison by emailing foipaquestions@fbi.gov. If you submit your dispute resolution correspondence by email, the subject heading should clearly state "Dispute Resolution Services." Please also cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. Hardy", with a stylized flourish at the end.

David M. Hardy
Section Chief,
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Information Management Division